



Time : 1 hour 30 Minute

STD 10 Social Studies
Chapter Based Test

Total Marks : 50

SECTION - A*** Multiple choice questions.****[7]**

1. What was the direct outcome of environmental destruction on the people?
(A) Lack of food. (B) Lack of fuel. (C) Unemployment. (D) Poverty.
2. Planning is the widely accepted strategy for:
(A) Conservation of resources. (B) Use of resources.
(C) Judicious use of resources. (D) None of the above.
3. Which animals have been given full or partial legal protection against hunting and trade throughout India?
(A) Peacock. (B) Partridge. (C) Lion. (D) Asiatic lion.
4. Biotic resources are obtained from:
(A) Biosphere and include living organisms.
(B) Biosphere and include non-living components.
(C) The earth.
(D) None of the above.
5. in third world countries is often cited as the cause of environmental degradation.
(A) Developmental projects. (B) Rural urban development.
(C) Overpopulation. (D) Exploitation of resources.
6. How are the sacred groves treated?
(A) Only the villagers can use them.
(B) Patches of forest or parts of large forests have been left untouched by the local people and any interference with them is banned.
(C) They are under government control.
(D) Local communities take care of them.
7. Materials in the environment which have the potential to satisfy human needs, but human beings do not have the appropriate technology to access them are called:
(A) Resources. (B) Stock. (C) Reserves. (D) All the above.

*** Answer The Following Questions In One Sentence.[1 Marks Each]****[7]**

8. How is colonial period to be blamed for depletion of forest?
9. Which species are considered Vulnerable?

10. Name the vulnerable species of India.
11. Which factors are responsible for decline in India's biodiversity?
12. "Substantial part of fuel-fodder demand is met by lopping." What is meant by lopping?
13. In which regions of India are Reserved Forests found?
14. Which species are called Normal Species?

SECTION - C

*** Answer The Following Questions In Short.[3 Marks Each]**

[21]

1. Prove with examples how sacred groves help in conservation of forests.
2. What are the reasons for the depletion of the Himalayan Yew?
3. "Nature worship is an age old belief". Explain how it has helped in the conservation of forests and wildlife.
4. If the types of flora and fauna found in your region. Make a comparison of it with the other types of vegetation found in India.
5. How in India, did forests become sacred groves? Quote some examples.
6. "Grazing and fuel wood collection are not responsible for deforestation in India." Support the statement with suitable reasons.
7. How can we say that biological loss strongly correlated with the loss of cultural diversity?

SECTION - D

*** Answer The Following Questions In Brief.[5 Marks Each]**

[15]

1. Do you agree that old traditional beliefs are also contributing in Biodiversity conservation programmes of India?
2. What methods of conservation have been adopted by the Indian government?
3. Consumption pattern is also a reason for ecological damage'. Justify with examples.

॥ ज्ञानं एव श्रमस्य पुंजः ॥